

Contents

Contents	vii
Editor's Preface	xxi
Life of the Author	xxv
Dedication	xxxix
To the Reader	lv

Isaiah 53:1. Who hath believed our report?

Sermon: 1	71
Philip And The Eunuch - - - - -	71
Harmony Of The Four Evangelists With This Chapter - - - - -	71
Sum Of This Chapter - - - - -	71
Covenant Of Redemption Unfolded - - - - -	71
Verse One A Short Introduction To Isaiah 53 - - - - -	72
Connection Of This Chapter With The Former - - - - -	72
Isaiah's Report; How Agreeable To Prophets, Evangelists And Ministers - - - - -	72
Gospel Rejected Because Of Lack Of Saving Faith - - - - -	72
Ministers' Complaint Of Men's Obstinacy - - - - -	73
Four Great Things In This Verse - - - - -	73
Christ The Great Subject Of Preaching - - - - -	73
Gospel Excellency - - - - -	73
Minister's Work Is To Preach Christ And What Concerns Him - - - - -	74
Christ The Subject Matter Of All Preaching- - - - -	74
Christ Stands In A Fourfold Relation To Preaching- - - - -	74
Of All Truths Welcome Most Those Which Concern Christ - - - - -	75
Ignorance Of Christ - - - - -	76
Lack Of Experience A Reason Why The Gospel Is Not Received - - - - -	76
Christ, The Subject Common To All Ministers Of The Gospel - - - - -	76
Ministers' Insufficiency Not A Reason To Reject The Gospel- - - - -	77
Harmony Of The Prophets A Reason Against Atheists And Hypocrites - - - - -	77
Sermon: 2	78
Isaiah's End In Preaching And What A Minister's End Should Be - - - - -	78
Christ Offered - - - - -	78
Faith Objective And Subjective, And What It Is- - - - -	79
Of The Gospel Call, And The Largeness Of The Offer - - - - -	79

Christ Brought Near In Gospel Offer To All Alike - - - - -	81
Promises & Threatenings Leave Men Inexcusable - - - - -	82
The Inability Of Man Not A Sufficient Plea For Their Unbelief- - - - -	83
Free Will Not To Be Pleaded For, Though Moral Suasion Be Used - - - - -	85
Sermon: 3	86
Duty To Believe The Gospel - - - - -	86
Believing Ceases Not To Be A Duty Though Ability Lacking- - - - -	86
All Hearers Have Warrant To Believe- - - - -	87
Gospel: A Covenant Form On Condition Of Belief; Or As It Holds Forth A Promise -	87
Faith As It Flows From God's Word And Ordinances, The Best Dependence - - - - -	88
Believing Both Required And Commanded - - - - -	89
Faith, The Several Kinds And Properties Of It - - - - -	90
Historical Faith - - - - -	90
Faith In Miracles - - - - -	91
Temporary Faith - - - - -	91
Saving Faith - - - - -	91
Sermon: 4	92
Faith In Christ, How Absolutely Necessary To Salvation- - - - -	92
True Faith In Its Different Actings And Degrees Considered- - - - -	93
Saving Faith; What It Is Not- - - - -	94
Saving Faith, What It Is - - - - -	96
True Marks Of Saving Faith; Come To Christ- - - - -	96
Receive Christ - - - - -	96
Apprehend Christ- - - - -	97
Cast Yourself On Christ - - - - -	97
Submit To Christ - - - - -	97
Hide Yourself In Christ - - - - -	97
Yield To Christ - - - - -	98
Open To Christ - - - - -	98
Marry Christ - - - - -	98
Buy! - - - - -	98
Cleave To Christ - - - - -	99
Commit Yourself To Christ - - - - -	99
Sermon: 5	100
Only Means For Attaining Promise - - - - -	101
Benefits Of A Received Gospel, And What They Are - - - - -	101
Mistakes About The Exercise Of Faith - - - - -	101
Beware Of Resting On Doctrinal (Historical) Faith - - - - -	102
Real Faith In The Truth Of The Word Not Saving - - - - -	102
The Faith Of Devils - - - - -	103
Mistakes About Justifying Faith - - - - -	104
A Covenant Of Works Not To Be Made A Covenant Of Grace - - - - -	105
A False Hope And Assurance, What They Are - - - - -	105
Marks Of True Faith Laid Down - - - - -	106
Antinomians Mistake True Faith - - - - -	107
Sermon: 6	108
The Complaint: The Gospel Generally Not Believed - - - - -	108
Complained Of God's People - - - - -	108
The Complaint Frequent - - - - -	108
Many Complained Of - - - - -	109
The Preachers Who Meet With This Unbelief- - - - -	109
New Testament Preachers Complained As Well - - - - -	110
Christ Himself Met With Unbelief - - - - -	110
Evidence Many Do Not Believe This Truth That Few Believe The Gospel - - - - -	112

Application To Hearers In Glasgow - - - - -	113
Sermon: 7	115
Isaiah's Warning: The Abounding Of Unbelief - - - - -	116
Unbelief A Most Sinful Sin - - - - -	117
Unbelief, The Nature And Power Of It - - - - -	117
Unbelief A Greater Sin Than Murder, Adultery, Or Any Other Sin - - - - -	118
Unbelief Angers Christ - - - - -	119
Aggravation Of The Sin Of Unbelief - - - - -	120
The Hazard Of Unbelief- - - - -	121
Sermon: 8	122
Christ's Righteousness Only To Be Depended Upon For Justification - - - - -	123
Solid Ground To Believe On Christ - - - - -	124
Warrants And Encouragements To Trust Christ - - - - -	125
Objections To Election Removed - - - - -	127
Directions To Help And Further Believing On Christ - - - - -	128
Sermon: 9	131
Ministers, Their Complaint And Grief When People Do Not Profit From The Gospel -	131
Duty Of Ministers To Observe The Fruit Of Their Ministries- - - - -	131
It Is Sad To Ministers To See Unbelief Among Their People - - - - -	132
Ministers' Complaining To God Of Men's Obstinacy In Unbelief - - - - -	133
Very Sad When A Minister Must So Complain - - - - -	134
Durham's Complaint To His People At Large - - - - -	135
External Respect To Ministers No Fruit Of The Gospel- - - - -	137
Sermon: 10	138
Causes Why So Few Believe The Gospel - - - - -	138
What Will Not Be Spoken To - - - - -	138
Speaking To Common Causes - - - - -	139
Cause 1: Not Being Greatly Concerned About One's Salvation- - - - -	139
Cause 2: Not Looking Upon This Word As The Word Of God - - - - -	140
Cause 3: Folks' Never Considering Their Hazardous Condition - - - - -	141
Cause 4: The Love Of Money And The World - - - - -	142
Cause 5: Folks' Little Prizing The Gospel And Its Benefits - - - - -	143
Cause 6: Shifting Of Convictions Of Conscience - - - - -	143
Cause 7: Stopping In The Progress Of Believing Without Solid Ground To Rest Upon	143
Cause 8: The Commendation Of Men- - - - -	144
Cause 9: Folks' Sitting Down On The Means Of Grace When They Have Them - - - -	144
Other Causes: Stumbling At The Messenger - - - - -	145
Stumbling At The Spiritual Truths Of The Gospel - - - - -	145
Sermon: 11	145
Reasons Why So Few Question Their Faith, Whether They Lack It Or Not- - - - -	146
Reason 1: Most Never Seriously Consider The Matter - - - - -	146
Reason 2: Folks' Settling Themselves On Unsound Grounds Of Peace - - - - -	147
Reason 3: Giving External Countenance To Ordinances - - - - -	148
Reason 4: Having A Hope Contrary To The Nature Of Hope - - - - -	148
Reason 5: Folks' Spiritual And Practical Ignorance Of The Righteousness Of God- - -	149
Reason 6: Carnal Principles Which Have No Warrant In The Word Of God - - - - -	150
Reason 7: Heart-Deceitfulness & Corruption Affecting Our Opinion Of Ourselves - -	151
Hopes Of True Faith, How They May Be Groundless - - - - -	151
Sermon: 12	153
Motives For Searching And Trying Our Faith - - - - -	153
Considerations To Stir Us Up To Receive Christ - - - - -	154
What It Is To Believe - - - - -	155
Pursuing A Clear Confidence That We Believe - - - - -	157

False Grounds Of Faith Men Vainly Build Upon - - - - -	157
Covenant With Hell And Death- - - - -	158
The Nature Of True Faith And How It Acts - - - - -	159
The Ground And Rise Of True Faith - - - - -	159
True Faith's Companion Is A Life Of Faith - - - - -	160
Faith Works, And Works By Love - - - - -	161
True Faith Always Has Sound Holiness With It - - - - -	161
Scriptural Characteristics Of Faith - - - - -	161

Isaiah 53:1. And to whom is the arm of the Lord revealed?

Sermon: 13 **164**

What Is The Arm Of The Lord? - - - - -	164
What Is The Revealing Of The Arm Of The Lord? - - - - -	165
Scope And Dependence Of This Part Of The Verse With The Former - - - - -	165
Spirit's Work Necessary To Beget Faith; Without Which There Is No True Holiness- -	166
A Distinct Work- - - - -	166
An Inward Work - - - - -	166
A Peculiar Work- - - - -	167
A Real Work- - - - -	167
An Immediate Work - - - - -	167
Lydia, How The Lord Opened Her Heart- - - - -	167
Reasons Confirming This Doctrine - - - - -	167
Outward Teaching Insufficient Without Inward Drawing - - - - -	168
Refutation Of Several Errors In This Doctrine - - - - -	170
Errors Of Pelagians, Socinians, Arminians, And Of Papists - - - - -	170
How Disagreeable To The Doctrine Of The Gospel- - - - -	170
This Work Of The Spirit Applied To Few- - - - -	171
God's Sovereignty Asserted- - - - -	172
Believers Should Be Humble, As All The Grace They Have Is Received - - - - -	173

Sermon: 14 **174**

Inseparable Connection Between Faith And The Work Of The Spirit - - - - -	175
Except The Spirit Concur, The Most Powerful Gospel-Preaching Cannot Beget Faith -	176
Greatness Of The Work Of Conversion - - - - -	177
Man's Nature, How Corrupted & Depraved & Incapable To Perform Anything Good	178
Men Have Sinned Themselves Out Of A Capacity To Do Good - - - - -	179
Instruments Or Means Of Grace Not To Be Idolized - - - - -	179
Free Will An Enemy To The Doctrine Of Grace- - - - -	179
Objection: What Is The Use Of Preaching If Men Have No Will To Believe - - - - -	180
Objection: With No Will To Believe, How Can The Gospel-Call Make Men Inexcusable	181
Sovereignty Of God Asserted - - - - -	181
Of Adam's Power Before The Fall, And Of Man's Ever After- - - - -	182
Of The Spirit's Motions And How They Are Resisted - - - - -	183

Sermon: 15 **184**

None Believe But They To Whom The Arm Of The Lord Is Revealed - - - - -	184
Wherever The Spirit Works Grace Faith Follows - - - - -	184
Common Work Of The Spirit Does Not Prove Conversion - - - - -	185
Will Of Man, How It Retains Its Properties - - - - -	186
Grace, How Powerful It Is, And What Corruption It Meets With- - - - -	187
The Covenant Of Redemption - - - - -	187
The Dangerous And Damnable Error Of Free Will - - - - -	189
Irresistible Power Of God's Grace; Contrary To Pelagians, Arminians & Quakers - - -	189
Grace, How To Be Esteemed By Believers - - - - -	190
Little Encouragement In Arminianism - - - - -	192

Sermon: 16	192
Despise Not Preaching Of The Word, Though Insufficient Itself To Convert- - - - -	193
Curious Questions To Be Avoided In Inquiring Into The Doctrine Of Grace- - - - -	193
The Gospel Leaves Men Inexcusable - - - - -	194
End Of God's Sovereign Grace Is To Bring Men To Depend Upon Him Alone- - - - -	195
Men's Unbelief Their Own Sin - - - - -	195
Encouragement To Believe From God's Promise Of Assistance - - - - -	197
Men Of Themselves Cannot Perform Any Gracious Act, Nor Procure Grace - - - - -	198
Men Dead In Sin Cannot Quicken Themselves: How Needful And Powerful Grace Is	199
Ordinances And Providences To Be Observed For Bringing Men To Christ - - - - -	199

Isaiah 53:2-3. For he shall grow up before him as a tender plant ...

Sermon: 17	202
Jesus Christ His Low Appearance One Reason Of The Jews' Unbelief - - - - -	202
The Harmony Of The Words With The New Testament - - - - -	203
Christ Compared To A Shrub In Barren Ground - - - - -	203
A Difference Between Contracting Of Infirmity And Taking On Infirmity- - - - -	204
Of Christ's Becoming Man, And Taking Our Debt - - - - -	205
Of His Birth And Low Condition - - - - -	207
Of His Suffering And Death - - - - -	208

Sermon: 18	210
Christ's Condescension Stumbled At In His Time And Ours- - - - -	211
Christ Exceedingly Undervalued - - - - -	211
Christ Not Esteemed During His Days On Earth - - - - -	212
Christ Not Esteemed Today- - - - -	212
Undervaluing Christ The Great Reason For Unbelief- - - - -	213
What It Is To Undervalue Christ - - - - -	215

Isaiah 53:4-5. Surely he hath borne our griefs, and carried our sorrows ...

Sermon: 19	219
The Offense Of Christ's Humiliation Removed - - - - -	219
By Considering That Foretold Of Him Before His Incarnation - - - - -	219
Griefs And Sorrows The Effects Of Sin, All Which Christ Bore- - - - -	220
Socinians The Great Enemies Of Christ's Satisfaction- - - - -	221
Christ Actually Bore And Took Away The Sins Of His People - - - - -	221
Sin Is Not Without Sorrow And Grief- - - - -	223
The Infinite Evil Of Sin Appears In The Sufferings Of Christ For The Elect - - - - -	224
The Heinous Nature Of Sin And The Glorious Sufferings Of Christ Described - - - - -	224
Christ Bore Punishments Due To Sin In Its Essential Nature, Not In Accidentals - - - - -	224

Sermon: 20	227
The Scandal That Men Lay On Christ's Sufferings Removed - - - - -	228
What Is Meant By The Words, 'All We Had Gone Astray' - - - - -	228
God's Purpose & Covenant Of Redemption, Called Here Universal - - - - -	229
In What Respect Christ Bears His People's Iniquities - - - - -	230
Not Everyone To Make Application That Christ Died For Him In Particular - - - - -	231
Faith And Holiness The Best Evidence Of Our Election - - - - -	232

Sermon: 21	235
What Is Spoken Of Messiah In This Chapter, Agrees To Christ - - - - -	235
Isaiah 53 Speaks Of The Messiah - - - - -	236
Isaiah 53 Is Literally Fulfilled In Christ - - - - -	236
Harmony Of The Scriptures Concerning Christ The Messiah- - - - -	237

No Qualifications In The Elect More Than In Others By Nature - - - - -	239
Hatred Of Sin An Evidence Of An Interest In Christ - - - - -	242

Isaiah 53:5. But he was wounded for our transgressions ...

Sermon: 22	243
The Reason Of Christ's Being Wounded Given In Several Particulars - - - - -	244
Man's Condition By Nature; His Freedom From That Condition; Whence & What It Is	245
The Necessity Of A Satisfaction To The Attributes Of God And His Holy Law - - - -	245
Christ Undertook To Pay Our Debt, And Paid It Fully And Freely- - - - -	246
No Less Satisfaction Would Do Than What Christ Paid - - - - -	247
Excellence Of The Person Who Suffered; Benefits That Accrue By His Sufferings - - -	247
The Elect No Better By Nature Than Others; The Freeness Of Grace From This - - - -	249
Benefits Of Justification, Pardon Of Sin, Etc; How & When Made To Us - - - - -	249
Of The Covenant Of Grace And Of The Covenant Of Redemption- - - - -	250
The Marrow Of The Gospel In Sum; The Nature Of The Pardon Of Sin By Christ... - -	251
... And Who Are Enemies To The Method He Has Appointed - - - - -	252

Sermon: 23	253
The Covenant Of Redemption Between The Father & The Son In Five Particulars - - -	254
Christ The Lamb Slain From The Foundation Of The World Considered - - - - -	258
Elect By Covenant, Obtain Pardon & Peace With God, As If They Had Never Sinned -	259

Sermon: 24	262
The Way For Sinners To Make Peace With God - - - - -	262
The Covenant Considered With Respect To The Parties - - - - -	264
And Their Several Actions, Of The Father, Of The Son, And Of Sinners - - - - -	264
City Of Refuge As It Is A Type Of Christ - - - - -	265
The Covenant Considered In Its Execution In The Several Steps Thereof - - - - -	266
Justice & Mercy In The Covenant Not Inconsistent - - - - -	268
Covenant Made With Christ, & Not With Man, Sufficient Reason Against Objections-	268

Isaiah 53:6. All we like sheep have gone astray ...

Sermon: 25	271
The Elect As Well As Others Have Gone Astray; Compared To Sheep - - - - -	272
Always Look On Christ's Sufferings With Respect To The Covenant Of Redemption -	273
The Sinful Condition Of All Men, The Elect Not Excepted, Considered At Large - - -	273

Sermon: 26	279
What Is Meant By 'Laying Iniquity' On Christ - - - - -	280
Antinomians' Opinion Thereof - - - - -	280
What Is Meant By 'Iniquity Of Us All,' And Arminians' Opinion Thereof - - - - -	282
How Punishment Of Sins Is Laid On Christ, And Socinians' Error- - - - -	282
The Elect's Sins Were Laid On Christ By An Eternal Consultation Of The Trinity - - -	283
Of A Man's Own Way, Or Predominant Sin - - - - -	284
The Greatness Of The Elect's Sin, The Effects Of The Apprehension Thereof - - - -	286
Elect Considered As 'Straying Sheep' In The Covenant Of Redemption - - - - -	287

Sermon: 27	289
Greatness Of Christ's Sufferings Arise From Greatness Of The Elect's Sins - - - - -	289
The Eternal Covenant, Where All That Concerns The Elect Was Transacted - - - - -	290
Christ Engaging In The Covenant To Perform What Concerns The Elect- - - - -	290
The Full Punishment Due The Elect For Their Sins Was Laid On Christ - - - - -	292
What 'Iniquities Laid Upon Christ' Means - - - - -	293
How Iniquities Are Laid Upon Christ- - - - -	294
Why The Elect's Sins Were Laid Upon Christ- - - - -	295

Greatness Of Christ's Sufferings A Confutation Of The Socinian Error - - - - -	296
--	-----

Isaiah 53:7. He was oppressed, ... yet he opened not his mouth ...

Sermon: 28	298
What Is Meant By The Word Oppressed; Christ Compared To A Sheep - - - - -	299
Christ Did Really Suffer As Surety And The Elect's Debt Exacted From Him - - - - -	300
Elect's Debt Exacted Of Christ To The Full Value, When He Bore The Curse As Penal	301
The Severity Of Christ's Sufferings - - - - -	301
Christ's Cheerfulness In Suffering; Father's Love In Giving Him & Sparing The Elect-	302
Christ's Sufferings Become The Believer's Consolation- - - - -	305

Isaiah 53:8. He was taken from prison, and from judgment ...

Sermon: 29	306
Christ Taken From Prison And Judgment, What Is Meant By It - - - - -	307
Christ's Soul Sufferings - - - - -	308
What He Meant When He Prayed The Father That The Cup Might Pass From Him - -	309
Mistakes About Christ's Soul Sufferings Guarded Against- - - - -	310
Christ In His Sufferings Stood Judicially Before The Bar Of God's Justice - - - - -	312

Sermon: 30	315
Christ's Power & Godhead Proved - - - - -	316
By His Victory Over & Deliverance From His Humiliation & Sufferings- - - - -	316
Believers' Consolations Arise From Christ's Victory - - - - -	318
Of Christ's Sitting At The Father's Right-Hand, What Is Meant By It - - - - -	319
Wherein Christ's Exaltation Consists - - - - -	319
Christ's Godhead Proved From Scripture- - - - -	321
Christ's Godhead Proved; The Confessions Of Holy Men Therein - - - - -	322

Sermon: 31	325
Of Christ's Dying A Violent Death, And The Necessity Of It- - - - -	325
What Is Meant By That Expression In The Text, 'My People' - - - - -	327
The Elect Distinguished From Others In The Decree Of God - - - - -	328
God's Decree Of Election Proved From Scripture And Explained - - - - -	330
Election Only To Be Known By Effectual Calling - - - - -	333

Sermon: 32	334
Decree Of Election Respecting The Covenant Of Redemption & The Death Of Christ -	334
Decree Of Election Goes Before The Covenant Of Redemption In Order Of Nature - -	335
The Mistake Of Arminians Who Make Christ's Death Precede Election - - - - -	335
Elect Considered Sinful In The Covenant Of Redemption - - - - -	335
Antinomians' Error That Christ Would Have Become Man Even If He Had Not Fallen	336
All Sins Deserve Punishment, And All Cursed - - - - -	336
Elect Cannot Satisfy Divine Justice Of Them-selves - - - - -	336
A Satisfaction For The Sins Of The Elect Necessary- - - - -	337
Christ The Surety For The Elect's Sin - - - - -	337
Christ Obligated To Undergo All Sufferings Due The Elect, Even A Cursed Death - - -	338
Christ's Death And Sufferings An Equivalent Price For The Elect's Debt - - - - -	339
The Socinians' Opinion Thereof- - - - -	339

Sermon: 33	342
Common 'Grace' Versus Saving Grace - - - - -	343
The Elect Only Have Saving Benefit By Christ's Death - - - - -	344
Particular Election & Universal Redemption, Respecting Christ's Death- - - - -	346
Christ Did Not Suffer And Die For All - - - - -	347
Christ's Death Has Not Removed The Sins Of The Covenant Of Works - - - - -	349

Christ Did Not Die Conditionally For All Hearers Of The Gospel - - - - -	350
Belief Should Not Be Hindered That Christ Has Not Died For All - - - - -	350

Isaiah 53:9. And he made his grave with the wicked ...

Sermon: 34	352
Christ's Making His Grave With The Wicked And The Rich In His Death - - - - -	352
The Consideration Of Death An Argument Against Pride And Vanities - - - - -	354
The Truth And Advantages Of Christ's Being Laid In The Grave, Explained - - - - -	355
Christ's Willingness To Die And How We Should Imitate Him - - - - -	358

Sermon: 35	360
Of Christ's Innocence - - - - -	360
Christ, How Holy And Harmless And The Necessity Thereof - - - - -	360
Holy Walkers Always Separated And Differenced From Others At Their Death- - - - -	362
All Men Except Christ Are Sinful - - - - -	364
Doctrine Of Papists On Attaining Perfection In This Life Considered - - - - -	365
Error Of Familists & Antinomians That The People Of God Have No Sin - - - - -	365
Holiness In Practice Must Consist With Soundness In Doctrine - - - - -	367

Sermon: 36	368
The Reasons Of Christ's Sufferings - - - - -	368
Self-Seeking Pride & Hypocrisy Covered By A Show Of Soundness Of Faith - - - - -	369
Of Errors Both In Doctrine And Practice - - - - -	370
Of The Sufferings Of Christ And Man's Sin And Malice - - - - -	371
God's Over-Ruling Hand In The Sufferings Of The Messiah - - - - -	372
God Delights In Prosecuting The Work Of Redemption - - - - -	374

Isaiah 53:10. When thou shalt make his soul an offering for sin ...

Sermon: 37	375
The Pleasure Of God To Have Christ Suffer For The Elect - - - - -	375
All Persons Of The Trinity Equally Concerned In Man's Redemption - - - - -	375
Christ's Sufferings Held Forth In The Nature And End - - - - -	376
Christ The Great Sacrifice; How Sacrifices Under The Law Were Types Of Him- - - - -	376
The Curse Of A Broken Law - - - - -	378
How Terrible It Is, And How Unable Man Is To Satisfy It - - - - -	379
As Also Christ's Complete Satisfying Thereof, Explained - - - - -	379
Ineffectualness Of All Sacrifices & Means To Take Away Sin, Except Christ Only - - - - -	380

Sermon: 38	382
Christ The Only Offering For Sins; The Difficulty In Bringing Men To Accept Him - - - - -	383
What It Is To Make Use Of Christ's Offering; Resting On Him By Faith & How - - - - -	385
Resting On False Grounds, And Who They Are That Do So - - - - -	386
Evidences That A Believer Is Making Use Of Christ's Righteousness Aright- - - - -	388

Sermon: 39	392
Of Christ's Engaging For The Elect And His Performing Of That Engagement - - - - -	392
How Christ Is A Sin Offering - - - - -	394
Nature & Qualification Of A Sacrifice; Christ's Answering The Characters Thereof - - - - -	394
Christ's Death: In Its Merit, Satisfaction, Redemption - - - - -	397
Christ's Death: In Its Over-coming & As A Sacrifice For Sin - - - - -	397
Errors Of Papists And Others About Christ's Sacrifice - - - - -	398

Sermon: 40	400
Atonement For Sin Only Can Be Made By Christ- - - - -	400
Four Things That Show Sinners Relying Upon Christ's Sacrifice May Expect Pardon - - - - -	401

Christ's Willingness To Take The Elect's Debt & Ability To Pay It - - - - -	401
The Covenant The Ground Of Christ's Offering - - - - -	402
The Elect's Sins Christ's & Christ's Righteousness The Elect's By Imputation - - - - -	402
Christ Only To Be Depended Upon For Paying The Elect's Debt- - - - -	404
A Great Gulf Between God And Man- - - - -	404
Accusations Of Conscience Only To Be Silenced By Acting Faith In Christ - - - - -	406
Weakness Strengthened By Taking Hold On Christ - - - - -	406

Isaiah 53:10. He shall see his seed, he shall prolong his days ...

Sermon: 41	408
Of Christ Seeing His Seed, And Prolonging His Days, What Is Meant By It - - - - -	409
Five Respects In Which Believers Are Said To Be Christ's Seed - - - - -	410
The Privileges Of Those That Are Christ's Seed - - - - -	411
Marks Of Those That Are Christ's Seed- - - - -	413
Sermon: 42	416
The Great Design In Christ's Sufferings, Is To Beget A People To Eternal Life - - - - -	417
The Love Of The Father And Of Christ In Begetting a Seed - - - - -	418
And What Effect It Should Have On Believers - - - - -	419
Gospel-Call; How Pressing - - - - -	420
And Men's' Backwardness In Complying With God's Design - - - - -	421
Sermon: 43	424
The Lord Jesus Shall And Must Have A Seed- - - - -	424
Free-Will, How Disagreeable To Christ Seeing His Seed - - - - -	425
The Church's Safety In Evil Times - - - - -	425
Encouragement To Sinners From The Consideration Of The Pleasure Of The Lord - - - - -	426
Of The Pleasure Of The Father, As Well As Of The Son, & The Mistakes About It - - - - -	427
Man's Redemption The Pleasure Of The Trinity And The Joy Of Angels - - - - -	428

Isaiah 53:11. He shall see the travail of his soul, and shall be satisfied ...

Sermon: 44	430
How The Travail Of Christ's Soul Is Seen, And The Pleasure He Took In It - - - - -	431
Of Christ's Soul-Sufferings, And How Great They Were - - - - -	431
Christ's Soul-Sufferings, Wherein They Consisted, Explained - - - - -	433
The Wonder That The Sufferings Of Christ Should Cause - - - - -	435
The Demerit Of Sin To Be Seen In The Greatness Of Christ's Sufferings - - - - -	437
Sermon: 45	438
The Greatness Of Christ's Sufferings Should Affect Us- - - - -	439
Use Of Christ's Sufferings For Instruction; Of The Justice Of God & Wages Of Sin - - - - -	440
Mercy Purchased By Christ's Soul-Travail, A Greater Work Than The Creation - - - - -	441
Use: For Consolation Arising To Believers From Christ's Sufferings - - - - -	442
Consolation Arising From Christ's Sufferings To Believers Under Temptations - - - - -	443
Use Of Christ's Sufferings For Exhortation - - - - -	444
Love To Christ, How Becoming Believers & How Deserving He Is Of It - - - - -	445
Sermon: 46	446
Exhortation To Believe In Christ; Grounds From His Sufferings, Man's Misery By Sin - - - - -	447
Mistakes Concerning Believing In Christ, Both In Believers & Unbelievers - - - - -	452
Marks Of True Faith, What They Are, And In Whom They Are, Described - - - - -	453
Sermon: 47	455
Certainty Of Christ's Having The Fruit He Aims At In His Sufferings & Death - - - - -	455
Of A Particular And Definite Number Elected For Whom Christ Died- - - - -	457

Faith Depends Not On Man's Free Will, But On The Efficacy Of The Grace Of God - -	457
All Benefits Any Have Leading To Eternal Life, Are The Fruit Of Christ's Soul-Travail	458
Christ's Purchase And Man's Merit In Matters Of Salvation, How Inconsistent - - - -	461
Christ Not Only Begets A Seed By His Death, But He Lives To Watch Over It - - - -	462

Sermon: 48 **463**

Christ Satisfied For His Sufferings To See A Seed - - - - -	463
Several Similitudes To Show Forth Christ's Satisfaction - - - - -	464
Christ Delighted With His People From Eternity, And How - - - - -	465
Christ's Delight In Going About The Work Of Redemption - - - - -	466
And Delight In Sinners' Making Use Of Him - - - - -	467
Travail Of Christ's Soul Seen When People Believe; That Best Pleases Him - - - - -	468

Sermon: 49 **470**

The Satisfaction Christ Seeks For His Sufferings Is That Men Improve Them For Good	471
The Price Christ Paid Was His Own Life, And How Valuable It Was - - - - -	474
Christ's Willingness To Save Sinners, & Their Obstinacy & Danger That Refuse It - -	476

Isaiah 53:11. By his knowledge shall my righteous Servant justify many ...

Sermon: 50 **478**

Justification, Wherein It Consists, And How It Is - - - - -	478
The State Of Unrenewed Man, And What It Is - - - - -	480
Freedom From The Curse And Debt Of Sin, And How It Is Derived - - - - -	480
In What Respect Christ Is Called God's Servant - - - - -	481
Christ's Care Of Souls And How He Is Compared To A Shepherd - - - - -	482
Believers' Weakness And Christ's Concern For Them - - - - -	484

Sermon: 51 **486**

The Privilege Of Being God's Servant, And What It Is - - - - -	486
To Be An Approved Servant Is Only Peculiar To Christ - - - - -	488
Justifying Of The Elect A Trust Committed By Jehovah To The Mediator, Christ - - -	488
Of Christ's Errand Into The World - - - - -	490
How Well Christ Performed The Work That Was Given Him To Do - - - - -	490
Of Christ's Earnestness To Have Men Saved And Their Backwardness Explained - - -	491

Sermon: 52 **494**

Of Justification, What It Is, And How It Is Taken In Three Senses - - - - -	494
Justification Distinguished From Sanctification - - - - -	496
The Hearers Of The Gospel Are Liable To Three Courts, Or Judgment Seats - - - - -	497
The Elect By Nature Included Under Sin Also, & As Such Liable To The Curse - - - -	498
The Grace Of God: How Glorious & Free It Is In Christ To Them That Believe - - - -	499
The Misery Of Those That Are Out Of Christ - - - - -	500

Sermon: 53 **502**

All Obnoxious To The Sentence Of The Law; Yet Faith In Christ Frees From It - - - -	502
The Price Christ Paid, & God's Acceptance Of It In The Covenant Of Redemption - -	504
End Of Christ's Suffering & Covenant Of Redemption: Praise Of The Glory Of Grace-	505
What Is Meant By Justification; The Causes Of It; Antinomians' Presumption - - - -	506
Necessity To Know A Man's Own Insufficiency - - - - -	508
And The Remedy By Christ - - - - -	508
Without Which Both Preaching And Faith Are Vain - - - - -	508
Justification By Christ Needful To Be Known; Yet Many Despise & Neglect It - - - -	509

Sermon: 54 **511**

Corruptions And Errors Of Heterodox Men - - - - -	512
Errors Of Papists Considered - - - - -	512
Papists' Way Of Justification Reestablishes The Covenant Of Works - - - - -	513

Papists' Doctrine Of Merit Tends To Overthrow Doctrine Of Justification By Faith - -	513
Popery Destructive To The Doctrine Of The Gospel, & The Merits Of Christ - - - -	515
Papists' Penances, Whippings, & Pilgrimages, & Our Deliverance From Them - - - -	516
Error Of Popery Not Of Little Concernment - - - - -	517
Sermon: 55	520
Protestants Like Papists In Practice, Who Think To Be Saved By Their Duties & Merits	521
Native Result Of Christ's Sufferings & Death, Is Justification Of The Elect & How - -	523
Of The 'Many' That Are Justified Spoken Of In The Text, And What Is Meant- - - -	525
Sermon: 56	529
Of The Causes Assigned To Or Made Necessary To Concur In Justification - - - - -	529
The Efficient Cause Of Justification: God - - - - -	530
The Final Cause: God's Glory - - - - -	530
The Meritorious Cause: Christ's Merits - - - - -	532
Papists In Error Who Place The Meritorious Cause In Inherent Righteousness - - - -	532
Christ's Righteousness Becoming Ours Proved From Nature Of The Two Covenants -	534
Of The Elect's Sin, How Made Christ's, Even As His Righteousness Became Ours- - -	535
Papists Allow Imputation Of Christ's Merits To Procuring Of The First Grace- - - -	537
But Will Not Allow It As Procuring Glory - - - - -	537
Sermon: 57	540
Faith, Why It Is Called Knowledge, And In What Sense It Justifies And Is Saving- - -	540
Knowledge, How Necessary To Salvation, As Being A Part Of The Image Of God - -	542
Justification Requires Knowledge Of Our Fallen State In Adam & Recovery In Christ-	543
Sanctified Knowledge A Great Blessing; Ignorance Opens A Door To Error & Vice - -	544
Study Of Scripture: How Profitable & Yet Other Things Are Preferred To It- - - -	547
Duties Of Ministers, Elders, Parents & Others, For Instruction Of Youth & Children -	549
Sermon: 58	551
Faith And Knowledge, How They Differ - - - - -	551
Preached Gospel Necessary As A Means Of Begetting Faith, Yet Much Despised - - -	553
Great End Of Preaching To Open The Way To Faith In Christ For Convincing Of Sin -	554
Faith Resting Upon Christ & His Righteousness For Life; Why Called 'Instrumental' -	556
Of Justification, What It Is, And When It Is That Men Are Made Partakers Of It- - -	557
Antinomians' Opinion Thereof - - - - -	558
Sermon: 59	559
Faith In Christ, How Necessary In Justification- - - - -	560
Man's Ruin Is Of Himself - - - - -	560
Justification On False Grounds & Who They Are That Build Thereon - - - - -	560
The Misery Of Them That Believe Not - - - - -	563
Of Justifying Faith, What It Is, & Mistakes About It - - - - -	564
Sermon: 60	568
Justifying Faith Eyes Christ As Suffering, And Not As Commanding, Proved - - - -	568
The Act Of Justifying Faith; Wherein It Consists, & Mistakes About It- - - - -	570
Justifying Faith In Four Particulars - - - - -	570
Acts Of Faith Far From Its Nature; Errors Of Antinomians, Papists, Arminians - - - -	575
Right Exercise Of Faith Has Its Comfort & Assurance; Divines' Different Opinions - -	576
Sermon: 61	577
Sanctification Distinguished From Justification, But Not Separate From It- - - - -	578
Error Of Antinomians Who Make All Sanctification To Be Justification - - - - -	579
What Is Meant By Justification From Eternity - - - - -	579
Of Justification In The Several Parts Explained At Large - - - - -	579
Justification By Faith In Christ In All Ages, And The Testimony Of O.T. Saints - - - -	582
Sermon: 62	584
How Faith Has A Peculiar Way Of Concurrence For Attaining Of Justification - - - -	585

Of Faith And Works In Justification And What Is Applicable To Each - - - - -	585
The Nature Of The Two Covenants Unfolded Concerning Justification - - - - -	586
Necessity Of Works Is Not Denied - - - - -	588
How Good Works And Duties Are Necessary - - - - -	588
The Application Of The Doctrine Of Justification By Faith - - - - -	590

Isaiah 53:11. For he shall bear their Iniquities.

Sermon: 63	594
Of Christ Bearing The Iniquity Of His Elect, And How He Took On Their Sin- - - - -	594
The Elect Lying Under Sin As Well As Others - - - - -	595
And Grace, How Free And Unmerited In Their Justification - - - - -	595
Of The Heinousness Of Sin, And The Great Burden Thereof - - - - -	596
And Christ's Willingness To Take On Sin- - - - -	597
Christ's Sufferings Proved To Be A Real Satisfaction From The Greatness Of Sins- - - - -	597
Christ's Paying The Elect's Debt The Ground Of Their Absolution & Justification- - - - -	598
As Also The Two Covenants Compared - - - - -	598
Faith, As It Justifies, Lays Hold Of The Object, And How - - - - -	599
Of Christ's Bearing The Iniquities Of Many, But Not All - - - - -	600
Where True Faith Is, A Person May Conclude That Christ Has Borne His Iniquities- - - - -	600
The Doctrine Of Universal Redemption, How Uncomfortable It Is- - - - -	601
To Know Christ Died For One In Particular, Make Belief Sure - - - - -	602

Isaiah 53:12. Therefore will I divide him a portion with the great ...

Sermon: 64	603
Christ By His Death Has Got The Victory Over His Enemies- - - - -	604
And Having Obtained It, He Divides The Spoil - - - - -	604
The Covenant Of Redemption How Necessary To Be Known - - - - -	606
And Believed, As Being The Foundation Of Our Faith And Access To God - - - - -	606
The Mediator's Victory Over His Enemies, An Evidence Of His Power And Glory - - - - -	606
Christ, How Glorious He Is In His Victory - - - - -	609
And What Difficulty There Was In Attaining It- - - - -	610
As Also His Care In Securing It - - - - -	610
Sermon: 65	612
Of Christ's Victory And Spoil- - - - -	612
Jehovah's Faithfulness To Christ In Performing The Promises Made To Him - - - - -	613
This And The Mediator's Promises To Jehovah Confirmed By Many Promises - - - - -	613
The Perseverance Of The Saints, - - - - -	615
Fixed Upon The Engagement Between The Father & Son; Not On Duties - - - - -	616
Christ's Death An Article Of The Covenant Of Redemption - - - - -	616
Wrong Notion That A Drop Of Christ's Blood Was Sufficient To Redeem Fallen Man- - - - -	616
Of The Wrath Of God, How Terrible It Is; Of The Mediator's Cheerfulness In Dying - - - - -	618
Christ's Great Love To Souls Evident From His Great Suffering - - - - -	618
The Little Esteem Men Have For Their Own Souls - - - - -	619
The Love Of The Father To Christ, And Souls, Appears: - - - - -	619
From His Promises To Give Christ A Portion With The Great, And Divide Spoil, Etc.- - - - -	620
Sermon: 66	620
What Is Implied In Christ Being Numbered With Transgressors - - - - -	621
Of Christ's Intercession; Arminians' Opinion Thereof - - - - -	622
Intercession Part Of Christ's Office, & An Article Of The Covenant Of Redemption- - - - -	623
Christ's Intercession Typified by Aaron and the Sacrifices under the Law - - - - -	623
Christ's Intercession In Heaven, How It Differs From While He Was On Earth - - - - -	624
Christ's Intercession Is Every Way Answerable To The Covenant Of Redemption- - - - -	625

And Not Common To All, Nor Conditional - - - - -	625
Of Christ's Performing That Part Of His Priestly Office And The Effects It Has - - - -	626
Of Christ's Oneness With The Father In His Intercession; Mistakes Explained- - - - -	628

Isaiah 53:12. And he made intercession for the transgressors.

Sermon: 67	628
Of Christ's Priesthood; How Agreed In The Covenant Of Redemption - - - - -	629
Of Christ's Intercession Before His Incarnation- - - - -	630
And The Doubts And Questions About It, And How It Differs Now- - - - -	630
Christ's Intercession The Believer's Consolation - - - - -	631
Much Strengthened By His Ascension, As Also Of His Pleading In Heaven - - - - -	631
Christ's Pleading In Heaven & The Manner Of It- - - - -	631
Of The Comfort And Consolation Of Christ's Intercession To His People - - - - -	634
The Vanity Of The Arminians That Extend His Death & Intercession To All- - - - -	634
Sermon: 68	637
The Particular Advantages That The Scriptures Attribute To Christ's Intercession - -	637
The Consolation For The Public Case Of The Church From Christ's Intercession - - -	640
When To Make Use Of The Consolation Which Flows From Christ's Intercession- - -	642
Grounds Giving Warrant To Make Use Of Christ's Intercession - - - - -	643
Qualifications For Warrantably Taking Consolation In Christ's Intercession- - - - -	644
Sermon: 69	645
Exhortations To Make Use Of Christ's Intercession- - - - -	645
Improving And Making Use Of Christ's Intercession Aright- - - - -	646
Mistakes In Improving Christ's Intercession - - - - -	647
Going To Christ Is Not Different From Going To God For He Is God - - - - -	647
Extremes To Be Avoided In Making Use Of Christ's Intercession - - - - -	648
Wherein Consists Making Proper Use Of Christ's Intercession- - - - -	650
Some Similitudes Illustrating The Making Use Of Christ's Intercession - - - - -	652
Sermon: 70	654
When Believers In A Special Manner Are To Make Use Of Christ's Intercession- - - -	654
When In Liberty Of Spiritual Condition - - - - -	655
Or When In Spiritual Bonds When We Cannot Pray As We Ought - - - - -	655
Making Use Of Christ's Intercession When We Have Need - - - - -	656
Or When We Have Obtained What We Need- - - - -	657
Making Use Of Christ's Intercession When Sad Or When Cheerful - - - - -	657
Making Use Of Christ's Intercession When Under Spiritual Challenges - - - - -	658
Objections Removed, & Some Questions Answered About Christ's Intercession - - -	659
Curious Questions To Be Avoided Concerning God's Becoming Man, Etc. - - - - -	659
Warning Against Images Of God In The Mind - - - - -	660
We Are To Rest Our Faith On What Is Revealed In The Word - - - - -	660
Sermon: 71	661
Some Difficult Questions Cleared Regarding Prayer - - - - -	662
Of The Object Of Worship, And Of The Essence Of The Godhead - - - - -	662
Of The Godhead Of Christ And How He Should Be Worshipped And Prayed Unto -	663
Christ The Object Of Prayer, And What We Are To Pray For- - - - -	665
As Also What Words Are Most Proper To Be Used- - - - -	665
Doubts And Questions About Christ's Intercession Answered- - - - -	667
As Also What Conceptions Are Proper To Be Had Of Christ- - - - -	667
Sermon: 72	669
Christ's Intercession Not Improved, How It Is An Aggravation Of Sinners' Guilt - - -	669
The Sin Of Failing To Improve Christ's Intercession & How Fallen Into - - - - -	670
Those Within The Church Who Fail To Improve Christ's Intercession - - - - -	670

Cases Incident To Believers Wherein They Scarcely Improve Christ's Intercession - -	671
The Causes Of This Sin Of Not Improving & Making Use Of Christ's Intercession - -	671
The Inconveniences Of This Evil Of Not Improving Christ's Intercession - - - - -	672
Symptoms Or Evidences Of Slighting Christ's Intercession - - - - -	673
Evidences Of A Person Making Use Of Christ's Intercession Aright - - - - -	674
Some Helps To Make Use Of Christ's Intercession Aright - - - - -	676
Some Encouragements To Improve Christ's Intercession- - - - -	677

Glossary	681
-----------------	------------

Subject Index	683
----------------------	------------

Scripture Index	687
------------------------	------------